

Human Security: Our shared responsibilities in the 21st century





DELEGATE ENTRY SURVEY

Participate in the Delegate Entry Survey and share your unique Model United Nations journey with MUNFW. Your insights help us better understand our diverse delegate community and tailor future conferences to meet your needs. Share your experiences, perspectives, and aspirations so we can continue creating an inclusive and enriching MUNFW experience together!

CLICK HERE TO TAKE THE DELEGATE ENTRY SURVEY

DELEGATE EXIT SURVEY (AVAILABLE MONDAY, 4/22)

Make your voice heard! Take the Delegate Exit Survey and shape future conferences. Your feedback empowers Student Board Members to advocate effectively on your behalf, ensuring MUNFW caters to your preferences and aspirations. Help us enhance your experience by sharing what you love and what you'd like to improve.

CLICK HERE TO TAKE THE DELEGATE EXIT SURVEY

GUIDE TO CONFERENCE PARTICIPATION

73RD ANNUAL SESSION
HUMAN SECURITY: OUR SHARED RESPONSIBILITIES IN THE 21ST CENTURY
FRIDAY, APRIL 19TH - TUESDAY, APRIL 23RD, 2024

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SECRETARY-GENERAL'S WELCOME

NATHAN FOWLES, ON BEHALF OF THE SECRETARIAT AND CONSORTIUM PARTNERS OF THE 73RD SESSION OF MUNFW

Honorable Delegates and Esteemed Guests,

It is such an honor to welcome you all to the 73rd annual conference of the Model United Nations of the Far West (MUNFW)! As we enter into the realm of debate, diplomacy, and compromise, I would first like to extend my most sincere gratitude and appreciation for the months of preparation, hard work, and dedication that you all have shown. This decades old tradition of engaging in intellectual discourse, and discovering innovative solutions to solve the world's issues would not be possible were it not for those, such as you, who display the necessary passion, ability, and desire to make a meaningful contribution. And so, for the work you've already done, and the work you will do, I give you my most heartfelt thank you!

This year's theme, "Human Security: Our Shared Responsibility in the 21st Century", will have you discussing solutions to some of the world's most dire and pressing problems. War in Europe, the Middle East, and Africa threatens the lives of millions of innocent civilians; meanwhile tensions heat up between global superpowers, leaving a foreboding uncertainty in the minds of all. Old alliances are being tested while new ones continue to form, reshaping the international playing field and the global economy. Evidence of climate change becomes increasingly more evident with every passing year and new technologies such as Artificial Intelligence pose serious dangers to global and personal security.

As we come together for the 73rd session of Model United Nations of the Far West, we do so with the understanding that while our event is of course a simulation, the issues discussed are much more, and the lives of millions of real people are impacted by these real world problems. With this understanding, we must also recognize the responsibility that we bear in the present, and in the future. We must use platforms such as this to educate ourselves, foster mutual understanding, find common ground, and together, strive for a better future for us and for those who follow. Additionally, in such times of uncertainty, conflict, insecurity, and strife, it is of the utmost importance to uphold the principles of respect, open mindedness, and inclusivity. We will use this platform of debate and compromise to learn from one another and to build connections that will forever transcend borders.

SECRETARY-GENERAL'S WELCOME NATHAN FOWLES ON REHALE OF THE SECRETARIAT AND

NATHAN FOWLES, ON BEHALF OF THE SECRETARIAT AND CONSORTIUM PARTNERS OF THE 73RD SESSION OF MUNFW

Model United Nations of the Far West is not only about awards, passing resolutions, or giving great speeches. Rather, it is about the experience. It is about building connections, relationships, and long lasting friendships; about honing your own skills of writing, negotiation, public speaking, and compromise. It is a test of willpower, and one where placing yourself in uncomfortable situations will foster personal growth. I can not wait to meet all of you in April, I am so excited to see the work you do, the conversations you have and the relationships you build!

To end this welcome letter, I'd like to talk to you less formally and from a personal position. If there is one piece of advice I can leave you with as I sign off, it is to make your time at MUNFW memorable and enjoy it. While we are of course there for serious debate, it is important to remember to have fun! Meet and talk with your fellow delegates, hangout and grab lunch with people you've never met before, ask questions to others who may have a different background from you, and soak in everything you can. Having this be my third and final year of Model United Nations of the Far West, I can confidently say that my most closely held college memories happened within the bounds of this conference and Model United Nations. I sincerely wish you all the same wonderful, enlightening and memorable experiences that I have had for so many years.

Nathan Fowles, Secretary-General of the 73rd Session of Model United Nations of the Far West



GENERAL ASSEMBLY

- 1. Genocide and mass atrocities
- 2. Structural inequality and resilience strategies
- 3. PGA's Special Session

GA FIRST COMMITTEE

- 1. New generation of nuclear weapons and power plants
- 2. Risks and opportunities posed by emerging technologies, including Al
- 3. Maritime security

REPORT OF THE INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR MIGRATION

- 1. Developing and ensuring safe migration pathways
- 2. Addressing the needs of forcibly displaced people
- 3. Enhancing the rights of migrant workers

REPORT OF THE FOOD AND AGRICULTURE ORGANIZATION (COUNCIL)

- 1. Reducing the impact of conflict on food chains
- 2. Protecting and promoting the roles of women in food systems
- 3. Climate-smart agriculture for a more sustainable future

REPORT OF THE HUMAN RIGHTS COUNCIL

- 1. Addressing displacement due to environmental degradation
- 2. Mitigating the impact of disruptions to education
- 3. Ensuring access to services for victims of human trafficking

SECURITY COUNCIL

Agenda items determined by Member States following the Opening Plenary Session



FRIDAY, APRIL 19TH

Registration 1:00pm to 4:00pm
Opening Plenary Session 5:00pm to 6:30pm
Dinner Break 6:30pm to 7:30pm
Committee Sessions 7:30pm to 11:00pm
Faculty Reception 7:00pm to 9:00pm

SATURDAY, APRIL 20TH

UNITAR and Experts Roundtable 9:00am to 10:00am Committee Sessions 10:00am to 3:00pm Membership Meeting 1:00pm to 3:00pm Free Evening 3:00pm

SUNDAY, APRIL 21ST

Committee Sessions 9:00am to 10:00pm MUNFW, Inc. Board Meeting 9:00am to 12:00pm Membership Meeting 3:00pm to 5:00pm

MONDAY, APRIL 22ND

Committee Sessions 9:00am to 5:00pm Delegates' Banquet 7:00pm

TUESDAY, APRIL 23RD

Closing Plenary 9:00am to Finish



Registration
Opening Plenary Session
Membership Meeting Room
UNITAR and Diplomats' Roundtable
Diplomats' Banquet
Closing Plenary Session

Sandpebble AB (Friday)
Regency Ballroom (Friday)
Bayside (Saturday and Sunday)
Grand Peninsula D (Saturday)
Regency Ballroom (Monday)
Regency Ballroom (Tuesday)

COMMITTEE ROOMS

General Assembly
GA First Committee

International Organization for Migration

FAO Council Human Rights Council Security Council

*Atrium Level

Regency Ballroom (Fri, Mon); Grand Peninsula D (Sat-Sun) Grand Peninsula EF (Fri); Grand Peninsula AB (Sat-Sun) Cypress B* (Mon) Grand Peninsula D (Fri); Grand Peninsula G (Sat-Sun) Harbour* (Mon)

Grand Peninsula C (Fri-Sun); Cypress A* (Mon) Grand Peninsula G (Fri); Sandpebble AB (Sat-Mon)

Sandpebble DE



BEHAVIOR IN COMMITTEE

Throughout any conference hosted by Model United Nations of the Far West, Inc. ("MUNFW"), all participants, including delegates, faculty advisors, volunteers, and those associated with MUNFW will be required to demonstrate professional behavior and decorum and adhere to the policies of the organization.

When a committee is in session, delegates must properly represent the country in the committee's work to promote the country's interests and values in an effort to achieve its policy goals. Delegates may negotiate policies through debate, bargaining, and consensus, but should make every effort to ensure that their country's policy objectives are reflected in a committee's outcome documents.

Debate at MUNFW is between delegations and nations. Protocol requires that delegates address or refer to other delegates by referencing the Member State that they represent (Such as, "the delegate from ____.") Policy criticism is addressed to the nation, not the delegate. Derogatory remarks directed to a delegate or delegation are unacceptable behavior and are prohibited at MUNFW.

Rules and procedures exist to facilitate the orderly flow of business in a committee, council, etc. Use of the rules to hinder this flow, if not in keeping with a country's policy on the issue, will be ruled out of order. A delegate may challenge the chair's decision to rule a motion out of order, but such challenge must be in writing and directed to the Secretary-General only. The committee shall continue its work while waiting for a ruling from the Secretary-General.

DELEGATE ATTENDANCE

Attendance at all meetings during a conference is vital to achieving the benefits of the MUNFW experience. Part of that attendance is being on time, paying attention to conference and committee business, and contributing to debate and the development of a committee's outcome documents.

It is the policy of MUNFW that Member Schools and Delegates shall observe the starting and stopping times posted by the Secretariat in the conference schedule. The practice of suspending the work of a committee prior to the stated times shall be discouraged unless the committee has completed its agenda.



DRESS CODE

Preferred attire for committees shall be standard western business dress. Delegates may wear a jacket and tie with appropriate shirt and pants. Sweaters are acceptable in place of jackets and ties. Delegates may also wear dresses, skirts or pants with appropriate blouses. Sheer clothing should be avoided. No jeans or athletic wear, sneakers, T-shirts, or shorts will be allowed to be worn in committees.

ALCOHOL AND SUBSTANCE USE POLICY

MUNFW prohibits at all times the presence or consumption of alcohol in committee rooms or at the diplomats' banquet. MUNFW prohibits the unlawful use of controlled substances during the conference. When committees are not in session, MUNFW participants may consume alcoholic beverages in a manner that is responsible and adheres to restrictions imposed by law and respective participants' school standards of conduct.

ACCESSIBILITY AND REASONABLE ACCOMMODATION

MUNFW is committed to welcoming people of all abilities, and regularly engages with the conference site to ensure compliance with State and Federal accessibility standards. Conference participants are encouraged to consult with their college Disability Services office regarding resources their institution may have in order to provide reasonable accommodations. Conference attendees may contact oed@munfw.org to discuss how MUNFW may be able to further facilitate participation at the MUNFW conference or events.

DISCRIMINATION, HARASSMENT, AND RETALIATION

MUNFW is committed to maintaining an environment free from discrimination, harassment, and retaliation. For more information on MUNFW's policies and procedures for reporting, investigating, and acting upon violations of these policies, please review the MUNFW, Inc. Policies and Procedures by visiting munfw.org/about-conference



COMMITTEE RESOLUTIONS - NOW PAPERLESS!

MUNFW is committed to creating a sustainable conference that allows delegates to participate fully while reducing our reliance on paper products. To access draft resolutions that have been submitted for your committee, please scan or, if accessing this program digitally, click the following QR code. Inform your committee chairs if you need of a hard copy of any draft resolution for any reason.

CLICK HERE TO ACCESS YOUR COMMITTEE'S DRAFT RESOLUTIONS

THE WORLD PRESS ONLINE

MUNFW World Press delegates work hard throughout the conference to observe, investigate, and report on what is happening at the Annual Session, in addition to publishing editorial and opinion pieces related to the topics and issues being discussed at the conference. Be sure to check out the latest news and opinion from the World Press today.

CLICK HERE TO ACCESS THE WORLD PRESS ONLINE

73RD SESSION SECRETARIAT

THE 73RD SESSION OF MODEL UNITED NATIONS OF THE FAR WEST IS BROUGHT TO YOU BY THE FACULTY AND STUDENTS OF WEBER STATE UNIVERSITY AND MESA COMMUNITY COLLEGE

73RD SESSION UPPER-SECRETARIAT



Nathan Fowles Secretary-General Weber State University



Macy McCormack Under-Secretary-General Weber State University



Floricela Anguiano
Chef de Cabinet
Weber State University



Marcus Williams
President of the General Assembly
Mesa Community College

73RD SESSION SECRETARIAT

THE 73RD SESSION OF MODEL UNITED NATIONS OF THE FAR WEST FACULTY AND STUDENTS OF WEBER STATE UNIVERSITY AND ME ROUGHT TO YOU BY THE Ommunity college

GENERAL ASSEMBLY



Marcus Williams, PGA Mesa Community College



Ruby Vejar Weber State University



Kayden Houser Weber State University

GA FIRST COMMITTEE



Desirae Sagurit CSU, East Bay



Victoria Cassis CSU, East Bay



Ramon Perez CSU, East Bay

INTERNATIONAL ORGANIZATION FOR MIGRATION



Makenna Helseth Western Oregon University



Rachel Muñoz Western Oregon University



Kathryn Johnston Clark College

73RD SESSION SECRETARIA

THE 73RD SESSION OF MODEL UNITED NATIONS OF THE FAR WEST IS BROUGHT TO FACULTY AND STUDENTS OF WEBER STATE UNIVERSITY AND MESA COMMUNITY

THE

FAO COUNCIL



Reid Johnson Montana State University



Walter Scheldorf Montana State University



Ella Pace Montana State University

HUMAN RIGHTS COUNCIL



Isabella HarrisonSan Jose State University



Maritza Velasco San Jose State University



Sabrina NabizadaSan Jose State University

SECURITY COUNCIL



Sophie DavenportWestern Oregon University



Lanie Smith Clark College



73RD SESSION KEYNOTE SPEAKER, D. WES RIST



D. Wes Rist is an Atrocity Prevention Policy Advisor (Tuvli contractor) in the Bureau of Conflict & Stabilization Operations (CSO) at the U.S. Department of State. He previously served as the Deputy Executive Director (2017-2023) and Director of Education and Research (2012-2017) at the American Society of International Law. He was a member of the Prevention and Protection Working Group (PPWG) from 2013-2023, which advises the U.S. Government on genocide and atrocities prevention issues, and served as a co-chair of the PPWG Elie Wiesel Act Implementation Committee. Wes was the Assistant Director of the Center for International Legal Education and professor at the University of Pittsburgh School of Law (2007-2012), and as a lecturer in international Law at UWE Bristol Law School.

He holds a JD from the University of Pittsburgh School of Law and an LL.M. (with distinction) in International Human Rights Law from UWE Bristol Law School in the United Kingdom.



BOARD OF DIRECTORS

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Executive Vice-President

Vice-President of Operations

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Board Counsel

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Faculty Advisor, Current Session

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Faculty Advisor, Incoming

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Student Representative

Student Representative

Student Representative

Student Representative

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Director of Membership and Delegate Affairs

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Director of Conference Services

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Julie French

Karen Chan

Piper Lowinger

Ryne O'Reilly

Melissa Perry

Lanae Jackson



Student Representatives serve for one year on the Model United Nations of the Far West, Inc. Board of Directors and represent the views and perspectives of conference participants. The Board of Directors is the primary governing body of MUNFW, Inc. It sets the basic organizational and administrative policy for the ongoing operations of the organization and deals with long term planning.

Student Representatives play an active role in Board of Directors discussions as well as assist in recruiting new schools to attend the annual session of MUNFW.

All Student Representatives serve on the Board's Outreach and Alumni Affairs committee and are encouraged to serve on any other Board committees that interest them and allow them to utilize their individual skills and talents. Interested students should contact their Faculty Advisors prior to the Membership Meeting meeting on Saturday, April 22nd (2:30pm) and be prepared to introduce themselves to the conference's Membership Committee.

In addition to furthering their participation with MUNFW, Student Representatives gain valuable career skills and contacts, along with the prestige afforded by having a Board membership listed on their resume or Curriculum Vitae.

For more information about serving on the MUNFW, Inc. Board of Directors as a Student Representative, please contact oed@munfw.com

Is your school interested in hosting an upcoming session of Model United Nations of the Far West? Would you like to help run the conference, set agenda topics, or chair a committee? If so, you are encouraged to prepare a bid proposal and share your plans for a future conference.

In addition to being extremely fun and personally fulfilling, serving in the Upper-Secretariat or chairing a conference committee is a distinguished addition to any resume or curriculum vitae. Hosting a session of Model United Nations of the Far West can also serve as a catalyst for gaining institutional support for your school's Model United Nations program.

Schools may choose to submit a bid to serve as the singular host of a given annual session or may collaborate with other participating schools to present a bid as a consortium. Interested students or groups should consult with their Faculty Advisors prior to the Membership Meeting on April 22nd (2:30pm). All bids must be presented to the Membership Committee, accompanied by a provisional agenda, including a theme, title and list of committees and topics, for an upcoming session.

Take the lead. Share your ideas. MUNFW has remained a student driven conference since its inception in 1951. It needs your help to continue that proud tradition.

For more information on putting together a bid, contact oed@gmail.com

CONFERENCE RECOGNITIONS FOR DELEGATES, DELEGATIONS, AND OUTSTANDING COMMITTEE WORK

OPENING PLENARY SPEAKERS

The five delegations with the highest quality pre-conference materials in their regional group are invited to address the conference at the Opening Plenary Session of the General Assembly.

SLANCZKA ACHIEVEMENT CERTIFICATE

Country delegations that submit high-scoring pre-conference materials are awarded the Slanczka Achievement Certificate in recognition of their work.

CONFERENCE RAPPORTEURS

Rapporteurs are delegates selected by their respective committees to present the work of the committee at the Closing Plenary Session of the General Assembly. Rapporteurs shall receive a certificate in recognition of their work.

MIKE MCBRIDE OUTSTANDING RESOLUTION CERTIFICATE

Members of the committee which produces the highest quality outcome document shall receive a certificate in recognition of the committee's work.

Model United Nations of the Far West merchandise can be purchased on the conference website or In DPI using Venmo, PayPaI, or with Credit/Debit Card. Email dgp.munfw@gmail.com for more information.

ITEMS AVAILABLE FOR PURCHASE

Graduation Cords in UN Colors (Light Blue/White) - \$10

MUNFW Enamel Pin - \$8

MUNFW Woven Lanyard - \$8

MUNFW Stickers - \$3 or 3 for \$5

MUNFW Postcards - \$2 or 2 for \$3

ADDITIONAL SUPPORT FOR THE 72ND SESSION IS PROVIDED BY

Ryne O'Reilly - Conference Photography
UN Photo - Historical photos and information

MUNFW, Inc. would also like to thank the faculty who comprise the membership of the organization and whose hard work and dedication makes this conference possible.

Model United Nations of the Far West, Inc. is a non-profit organization pursuant to Section 501(c)(3) of the United States Internal Revenue Code. Contributions to MUNFW, Inc. may qualify for an income tax deduction in accordance with Federal and/or State income tax laws.

For more information on how to support Model United Nations of the Far West, please contact oed@munfw.org or visit: www.munfw.org



SPECIAL THANKS TO MODEL UNITED NATIONS OF THE FAR WEST'S PATREON MEMBERS WHOSE SUPPORT IS VITAL TO THE CONFERENCE'S CONTINUED SUCCESS

Tim Brunty
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Far West Ambassadors

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For more information on how to support Model United Nations of the Far West, please contact oed@munfw.com or visit: www.munfw.org

SSION MEMBER STATES

Algeria Cal Poly Humboldt Andorra University of La Verne Argentina American River College

Armenia San Francisco State University

Australia Mesa Community College

Bangladesh Clark College **Belarus** CSU. Fresno

Bolivia University of La Verne **Botswanna Utah Valley University** Brazil CSU, Long Beach Cameroon Clark College Canada

Chile University of La Verne

College of Marin

China CSU. Fresno

Costa Rica University of La Verne Côte d'Ivoire University of La Verne Cuba San Jose State University **DPR Korea** Western Oregon University

Ecuador University of La Verne

Egypt San Francisco State University El Salvador Metropolitan State, Denver

Montana State University

Estonia Metropolitan State, Denver

Ethiopia Cal Poly Humboldt Fiji CSU, East Bay

Eritrea

Finland Metropolitan State, Denver

Western Oregon University France

Cal Poly Humboldt Gamhia Santa Clara University Germany

CSU. Stanislaus Ghana

Guatemala CSU. Maritime Academy

CSU, Long Beach Guvana **Honduras** CSU. Fresno

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Israel **Utah Valley University** Italy

University of Nevada, Reno **Japan** University of La Verne Luxembourg

Malaysia American River College Maldives CSU, Maritime Academy

Malta Cal Poly Humboldt Mauritania Cal Poly Humboldt

Mexico Mesa Community College Western Oregon University Mongolia Mozambique Mesa Community College

Myanmar Whittier College

New **7ealand** Montana State University Weber State University Nicaragua

Nigeria CSU. Stanislaus Cal Poly Humboldt **Paraguay** College of Marin Peru

73RD SESSION MEMBER STATES

Portugal
Qatar
Republic of Korea
Russian Federation
Rwanda
Saudia Arabia
Sierra Leone
Singapore
Slovenia

South Africa

Utah Valley University
Metropolitan State, Denver
Montana State University
Weber State University
Mesa Community College
CSU, Long Beach
CSU, Stanislaus
Mesa Community College
Santa Clara University

Santa Clara University

Switzerland
Syria
Türkiye**
Ukraine
United Arab Emirates
United Kingdom
United States*
Uzbekistan
Vietnam

Sweden

Miriam College
San Jose State University
Mesa Community College
University of Nevada, Reno
San Jose State University
San Jose State University
CSU, East Bay
Whittier College
Cal Poly Humboldt
CSU, East Bay



FIVE YEARS TO GO: ASSESSING THE SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOALS

Hosted by Western Oregon University
Date TBA at the 73rd Session

Hyatt Regency, SFO Burlingame, CA

For information on registration, including registration and submission deadlines, visit:

www.munfw.org/register



RESOURCES FOR FAR WEST FACULTY

For questions regarding conference registration and accommodations, email oed@munfw.org

For additional resources, including materials for classes and clubs, visit www.munfw.org/classroom-resources

RULES OF PROCEDURE A SHORT GUIDE TO THE CONFERENCE'S P-RULES

P-4	Election and Duties of Rapporteur	1/2	Secret ballot by delegate to address Closing Plenary.
P-5	Statements by the Secretariat Se		Secretariat may make a statement at any time
P-6	Quorum		Majority is needed to conduct business or vote, determined by chair
P-7	Voting Rights		One member, one vote, no proxy
P-8	Agenda	1/2	GA and ECOSOC only; Vote of approval ONLY IF OBJECTION, 2/3 vote for deletion (2F/2A)
P-9	Additional and Supplemental Items		GA and ECOSOC only; Accompanied by materials; 2/3 vote AFTER ADOPTION (2F/2A)
P-10	Order of Business, Reordering	1/2	First proposal to receive a majority, if none Secretariat's order stands
P-11	Resolutions and Amendments	1/2	Must be submitted to chair; same reordering process as P-10 Closing Plenary only, if one fails, others options in order
P-12	Discussion of Committee Reports		
	Option 1	1/2	Approve resolutions separately, with discussion
	Option 2	1/2	Approve resolution separately, without discussion
	Option 3	2/3	Approve resolutions collectively (2F/2A)
	Option 4	2/3	Take note of committees report (2F/2A)
P-13	Decision on Competence	2/3	Not applicable to agenda items (2F/2A)
P-14			Resolutions must be in before Substantive; all sponsors must agree to withdraw proposal
P-15	Reconsideration of Proposals	2/3	Only once per proposal, any proposal (2F/2A)
P-16	Division of Resolutions	2/3	Immediately prior to voting on proposal; Operative clauses only; then a vote of the whole (2F/2A)
P-17	Voting on Resolutions & Amendments		Friendly amendments; if no objections by sponsor, stand as amended
P-18	Voting Majority Required		All substantive decisions, majority vote of members present & voting
P-20	Equally Divided Vote		If vote is equally divided, motion fails

RULES OF PROCEDURE A SHORT GUIDE TO THE CONFERENCE'S P-RULES

P-21	Method of Voting, Roll Call Vote		Vote by show of placards; procedural motions may be approved by chair with no objection
P-22	Conduct During Voting		During voting, only P-25 or P-14, withdrawal may interrupt voting
P-23	Speeches and Comments		Must be recognized by the chair; time may be yielded
P-24	Right of Reply		Response to extraordinary comment on national or personal dignity; discretion of the chair
P-25	Points of Parliamentary Procedure		Point of Information, Inquiry, Personal Privilege, Order, Appeal, Dilatory
P-26	Order of Procedural Motions		Priority: P-27, P-30, P-29
P-27	Suspension/Adjournment of Mtg.	1/2	Suspend; must specify time period, adjourn is at closing
P-28	Postponement of Debate	1/2	Delays debate on an item, moves discussion from one topic to another
P-29	Closure of Agenda Items	2/3	Unless reconsidered, no further action may be taken after closure on that item (2F/2A)
P-30	Adjournment of Debate	2/3	Moves debate to next stage: General > Substantive > Voting Blo (2F/2A)
P-33	Security Council Priority		May discuss, but cannot vote on items considered by the Security Council
P-34	Rights of Observer Nations		Observer Nations limited to P-24 and P-25 (Point of Order), unless invited to participate
P-35	Invitation to Silent Prayer or Meditation		Only immediately after beginning of Opening Plenary or before the beginning of Closing Plenary
P-36	Order of Plenary Business		Body decides order of presentation of resolutions to the Genera Assembly
P-37	Selection of Plenary Speakers		Body determines speakers list for debate in General Assembly Once invited, an Observer Nation is limited to P-23,
P-38	Invitation to Participate	1/2	P-24, P-25; no voting rights (2F/2A)
P-39	Participation by Non-ECOSOC	1/2	Non-ECOSOC member is granted all rights of ECOSOC members except the right to vote (2F/2A)

